

## Description of Tasks: PALS-K

PALS-K includes six required tasks and one optional task. The majority of the PALS-K screening is administered individually, but a few of the tasks can be given in small groups of five or fewer students. The tasks are:

- **Rhyme Awareness** - From three pictures, students are asked to identify a picture that rhymes with the target picture. There are a total of ten items for this task.
- **Beginning Sound Awareness** - From three pictures, students are asked to identify pictures that have the same beginning sound as the target picture. There are a total of ten items for this task.
- **Alphabet Knowledge** - Students are asked to name the 26 lower-case letters of the alphabet.
- **Letter Sounds** - Students are asked to produce the letter sounds of 23 upper-case letters of the alphabet, and three consonant digraphs (ch, sh, th).
- **Spelling** - Students spell five consonant-vowel-consonant words, receiving credit for phonetically acceptable substitutions.
- **Concept of Word** - Students are taught a rhyme in advance of this task, using a picture sheet of the rhyme. The student is then asked to point word-by-word to the memorized rhyme within a small booklet, then to identify words in context, and then to identify the words out-of-context from a word list.
- **Word Recognition in Isolation (Optional - for beginning readers only)** - Students identify a list of words at the Preprimer, Primer, and First-Grade level.